

HERALD AND TRIBUNE

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY BY THE
HERALD AND TRIBUNE CO

At \$1 a Year, in Advance.

CHARLES H. DARTINGTON, - MANAGER.
JONESBORO, TENN., JULY 23.

This mark on your paper means that you
own a dollar and we know where to use
it.

Read This.

All communications for this paper should
be accompanied by the name of the author
and necessarily for publication, but as an evi-
dence of good faith on the part of the writer.
Write only on one side of the paper. Be par-
ticularly careful in the case of the writer to
have the letters and figures plain and dis-
tinct. Proper names are often difficult to de-
cipher, because of the careless manner in
which they are written.

Any person who takes the paper regularly
from the postoffice, whether directed to his
name or whether he is a subscriber or not, is
responsible for the paper.
The courts have decided that refusing to
take newspapers and periodicals from the
postoffice, or removing and leaving them un-
called for, is "prima facie" evidence of re-
fusal to receive the same.

Marriage and death notices, not exceeding
in lines, inserted free of charge.

Obituaries, over ten lines, will be charged
at half reading matter rates.

Letters.

Address all letters for this paper to the
HERALD AND TRIBUNE. Address the
editor or manager only on private and
personal business. Personal letters ar-
riving during the absence of the editor
and are not opened until his return,
and sometimes this causes vexatious de-
lays in business matters.

Church Services.

JONESBORO.

M. E. CHURCH, South-Sunday School 9:30
a. m. Preaching every Sunday 10:45 a. m.
Union services once in every three Sundays, 6
p. m. Young men's prayer meeting every
Sunday 8 p. m. All are cordially invited to at-
tend these services. W. H. Littleton, Pastor.

BAPTIST CHURCH—Rev. W. H. Littleton,
pastor. Services, second and fourth Sundays,
11:30 o'clock a. m. and 8:30 p. m. Pray-
ing meeting every Wednesday evening at 8:30
o'clock. Sunday school every Sunday morn-
ing at 9:30. The public cordially invited to at-
tend these services.

SECOND PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH—Rev. C. C.
A. Duncan, pastor. Services, Sunday morn-
ing at 10:30 o'clock a. m. and 8:30 p. m. Pray-
ing meeting every Sabbath evening, forty-five
minutes before the preaching service. Pray-
ing meeting every Wednesday evening at 8:30
o'clock. Sunday school every Sunday morn-
ing at 9:30. Let the people come.

Jonesboro has always been a fa-
vorite resort for families during the
summer, and offers a delightful cli-
mate, pure water, and pleasant
drives to many points of interest.

Chancery Court—First Chancery Division

JANUARY AND JULY.

First Mondays.....Jonesboro,
Third ".....Greensville.

FEBRUARY AND AUGUST.

First Mondays.....Elizabethton
Second ".....Bristol
Third ".....Newport
Fourth ".....Morgantown

APRIL AND OCTOBER.

First Mondays.....Mountain City
Second ".....Sneedville
Third ".....Blountville
Fourth ".....Cumberland Gap

MAY AND NOVEMBER.

First Mondays.....Bridgeton
Second ".....Dandridge
Third ".....Erwin
Fourth ".....Cumberland Gap

JUNE AND DECEMBER.

First Mondays.....Johnson City
Second ".....Bogsville

THE TROUBLE AT COAL CREEK.

The coal miners wanted a check
weigher. The companies preferred to
keep the weighing business in
their own hands. The miners struck
and the companies arranged for
convicts to take their places. The
miners drove off the guards and
sent the convicts home by rail. Gov-
ernor Buchanan called out the
militia, and the miners shipped
them to Knoxville also. This is
the situation as we write, although
every hour is liable to change it.

There are grave public questions
underlying this matter, and the
troubles are bringing them forc-
ibly to public attention. The
working people of a state are en-
titled to the careful protection; but
here were men who were seeking to
get what every buyer or seller gets
in private trades—a chance to see
the scales by which their product
is weighed for market. At the
critical moment the state precipi-
tates upon them as many as may
be necessary of fifteen hundred
convicts, destroys the value of the
line of labor they are skilled in,
and leaves the men and their fami-
lies without means of living. This
may pass over without serious
harm; but the fifteen hundred con-
victs are still here, and a standing
menace to every trade followed by
freemen in the state, and therefore
to all. The way has been found
to coerce every line of labor, and
the bayonets of the militia and the
adjutant general's straps cast a
shadow over a battalion of convicts
on the very threshold of every labor
in Tennessee.

SHALL we then abolish convict
labor? No, for he must live, and
living must eat, and he must be
fed. If he works he creates some-
thing instead of the food he de-
stroys. If he does not work, the
tax list of the state is poorer for
every morsel he consumes. If he
were free he would labor and com-
pete with other labor; but he
would have the burdens on his
shoulders also that other labor car-
ries. He must provide not only
food and clothes for himself, but

for those who are dependent on
him, and he must lay by for the
days of illness and age when he
cannot work. The convict sup-
ports no family, lays nothing by.
His day's work needs only to buy
his food and clothing for the one
day. The freeman is handicapped
by his freedom in such a competi-
tion. But the convict must work
or the free man be taxed to sup-
port him in idleness.

The evil lies in those democra-
tic enactments which were framed
purposely to keep the penitentiary
full, and in the infamous lease
system which permits the state to
quarter its whole force of convicts
anywhere between the mountains
and the Father of Waters and crush
out any industry by this deadly sub-
stitution. By far the greater num-
ber of offenses against the criminal
laws could be adequately punished
by confinement in the county jails;
and this dangerous and overshadow-
ing army of forced labor would
be then reduced to harmless num-
bers. Authority given the coun-
ties to work their jail prisoners on
the public roads would compete with
no desired line of labor, and would
benefit the whole population of
each county, either by reducing the
road taxes necessary, or by improv-
ing the roads and cheapening the
cost of hauling.

There may be other ways than
the one outlined; but if there is no
means under the present democratic
enactments by which a workman is
free from the threat of his employ-
ers backed by the penal colony of
the state, then it is time a way was
made. Right or wrong in their
means of effecting their purpose, the
miners are eternally right in their
protest against the slavery to which
the unscrupulous use of the convict
ranks must promptly reduce them
if unchecked.

BURGESS, the yacht designer, is
dead. There are many to whom
this will have no significance; but
Burgess was a man of national im-
portance none the less. He is the
man whose ideas have revolutionized
yacht-racing and has kept the
America cup in the United States
for years past. The uniform suc-
cess of his yachts has led to a mod-
ification of the lines of heavier ves-
sels, and the cruisers and battle-
ships now being built by the na-
tion have indirectly reaped the ben-
efit of his truly American genius.
By concession, we are building the
finest and swiftest cruisers of any
nation, and that this is true is due
to the thoughts that Burgess mate-
rialized in his yachts. His death
is a national loss.

GENERAL NEWS.

James E. Campbell, the present
governor of Ohio, has been nomi-
nated by the Democrats, to run
against McKimley.

The secretary of the treasury has
issued a call on national bank deposi-
taries for nearly \$4,000,000 of
government funds in their pos-
session.

Young William Rumford, of Los
Gatos, Cal., ran away from home,
and explained, when found, that he
was "tired of eating hay and grain."
His father is a leading vegetarian.

Nina Van Zandt, who won notori-
ety some years ago by a proxy
marriage with the condemned
murderer Spies, in Chicago, has
found a genuine husband at last.
The press announces her marriage
to an Italian named Melatta.

Mr. D. O'Connor, of Tallahoma,
Tenn., was taken by masked men
on Wednesday night to a grove and
whipped severely with switches.
The alleged cause is that he mis-
treated his wife.

The Richmond Dispatch under-
stands that President Lyon G.
Tyler, of William and Mary College,
has in contemplation the writing of
a political history of Virginia, and
that he has already accumulated a
vast amount of matter bearing on
the subject.

The world's record for throwing
the 16-pound hammer, which was
credited to Mitchell, the English
champion, was broken Wednesday
at Manchester, England, by C. J.
Jueckberger, of the Manhattan
Athletic Club, of New York, who
threw the hammer 134 feet 2 1/2
inches.

The central committee appointed
by the president of the Alabama
world's fair convention, held in
Montgomery in May last, has or-
ganized the Alabama World's Fair
Association, with a capital stock of
\$50,000. Funds will be raised by
popular subscription, the value of
each share being placed at one
dollar.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The best salve in the world for cuts,
bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever
sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains,
corns and all skin eruptions, and positi-
vely cures piles, or no pay required. It is
guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction
or money refunded. Price 35 cents per
box. For sale by F. F. Britton.

TIN IN CALIFORNIA.

Nashville American.

An interesting interview with the Hon.
F. G. Niedringhaus, late tin plate cham-
pion in congress, appears in a telegram
from St. Louis, in which Niedringhaus
admits having bought 3,900 pounds of
pig tin from a mysterious mine reputed
to be located near Pomona, Cal. Mr.
Niedringhaus in the interview states
that he placed the order with the com-
pany upon the recommendation of Mr.
Buttort, of the Phillips & Buttort Man-
ufacturing Company. The entire article
makes light of the fact that there is tin
in paying quantities in the United States
and quotes the tin plate man as saying
that he did not have much faith in the
mines and that he did not expect his or-
der to be filled.

Mr. Buttort was seen by an American
reporter yesterday afternoon and smiled
when the article was shown him. He
said that some months ago, while on a
pleasure trip to California, some friends
in Los Angeles told him of a tin mine of
marvelous richness, which was located
in the mountains near a little town
called South Riverside, about seventy
miles south of Los Angeles. He said
that he laughed at them, thinking it
only a speculative scheme, but they told
him they would prove it if he would go
with them. He went to South River-
side, and there was transported over an
exceedingly steep but well worked road
to the mines, seven miles away.

"The road led through the most deso-
late mountain region I ever saw," said
he. "After leaving the valley and start-
ing up the mountain vegetation ceases
and there is absolutely nothing but
bare, bleak rock. My surprise was
great when I arrived at the mines. The
works, which are only the experimental
plant put there for the purpose of test-
ing whether the tin was in paying quan-
tities, have a capacity of ten tons a day
and are in full blast.

"They are put up on the most substan-
tial scale. Unlike most shaft and other
houses around mines, these are fur-
nished up elegantly as dwellings. Even
the cross braces and heavy timbers are
painted and varnished, while the pave-
ments around and about the works alone
cost \$10,000. The brick for the pave-
ments, timbers, in fact everything, had
to be transported from South Riverside
by wagon, but the English syndicate
that is developing the mines seem to
care nothing for expense.

"The ore vein crops out on the very
crest of the mountain, and is very
peculiar in its location. Unlike ordi-
nary strata, which generally lie in a hori-
zontal or inclined position, the stratum
of tin is perpendicular. Where it crops
out it is only about four feet thick, but
spreads like a pyramid. To give an
idea of the way it broadens as it descends,
it is four feet at the top, at a depth of
1,500 feet it is twenty feet thick, and so
on.

"The Company is erecting works in
the valley five miles away, which are to
be of enormous capacity. The machin-
ery for these works is lying at South
Riverside.

"The tin is reduced from the ore in
pretty much the same manner as silver.
It is first crushed, then put in a stamp
mill; a stream of water runs through
the stamp mill and carries off most of
the higher impurities, leaving a black,
sticky mud which is 70 per cent. pure
tin. The ore, just as it is dug from the
ground, is 50 per cent. pure tin. The
manager said in connection with the
above fact that the ore mined in Corn-
wall, England, contained only from two
and one-half to three per cent. of tin,
and that it would pay to work ore that
contained only two per cent. I was told
that the 49,000 acres which the company
owns came to them in the form of a Mex-
ican grant many years ago, and that the
title had been in the courts for the past
twenty-five years. The government fi-
nally decided that the company was en-
titled to that amount of land somewhere,
and as this was the only unowned land
in the neighborhood the company was
given a title to it.

"The works have made several hun-
dred tons of tin since they started a short
while ago, but this was all made of the
outcroppings and ore removed while
digging the first shaft. While I was
there the first cage load of ore regularly
mined was drawn up. The ore is a dark
greenish looking disk, with dull crystals
interspersed through it, and is compara-
tively soft."

Mr. Buttort has a specimen of the ore
in his possession. The supply, he said,
is simply inexhaustible, and the plants
for working it, he thinks, will surely
bring the price of tin down with a jump
when operations are begun there in ear-
nest. Mr. Buttort pronounces the tin
made to be of the finest quality.

Some fancy the charms of the lily-white
maide.
Of ethereal form and languishing eye,
Who faints in the sunshine and droops
in the shade,
And is always "just ready to die."
But give me the girl of the sunshiny
face,
The blood in whose veins courses healthy
and free,
With the vigor of youth in her move-
ments of grace.
Oh, that is the maiden for me!

She is the girl to "die to" for life. The
sleazy, complaining woman may be an
object of love and pity, but she ceases to
be a "thing of beauty" worn down by fe-
male weakness and disorders, subject to
hysteria and a martyr to bearing-down.
Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is a
sure cure for these distressing com-
plaints, and will transform the feeble,
drooping sufferer into a healthy, happy,
blooming woman. Guaranteed to give
satisfaction in every case, or money paid
for it refunded.

NOT SUBJECT TO HIS OWN LOGIC.
Boston Express.

The summer graduate has a weakness
for expatiating on the nobility of labor,
but straightway he goes forth into the
world in quest of an easy job.

Neurasthenic Persons
and those troubled with nervousness resulting
from overwork will be relieved by taking
Brown's Iron Bitters. Genuine
has trade mark and crossed red lines on wrapper.

Nervous Indigestion.
The prime cause of the nervous disor-
ders and ailments with which humanity
is afflicted may be traced to indigestion.
The irritable man, the unhappy woman,
the fretful child, contrive to make all
around them miserable. They dose
themselves for nervousness, and perhaps
find temporary relief, only to grow more
nervous when the inevitable reaction
comes. It is in such cases that S. S. S.
gives almost immediate relief. It builds
up the entire system, purifies the blood,
gives tone to the digestive organs, re-
stores the functions of the stomach,
gives activity to the liver, and puts all
the nerves in tune with health and good
hands. It is nature's great remedy, and
never fails to give relief.

Write to the S. S. S. Company, Drawer,
3, Atlanta, Georgia.

A Convention.

GARDNER'S MILL, TENN.
A convention of school directors will
be held at Jonesboro on the 25th inst. I
want every director in the county to be
present. There will be some text books
for our secondary schools to adopt. A
great many other important things be-
fore the board. Please come prepared to
make your complete report. Don't
stay away from this convention as there
are so many important matters to bring
up. Teachers are cordially invited.
Have your teachers attend the normal
which opens 27th inst. Teachers will
please come to the normal prepared to
do the class work. Bring your books.
Bring maps, drawing, etc. to show
the work of your pupils.

Yours truly,
F. T. WATTS,
Co., Supt.

—Wheat \$1 a bushel, See adv.

A LOST CITY.—Three miles across the
bay from Setubal, in Portugal, are the
partially submerged ruins of a splendid
city which seems to have been destroyed
without leaving record of either its ori-
gin, or fate. Old writings give no ac-
count of it, but make only chance re-
ferences to a place called Cetobriga.
The ancient and populous city, ac-
cidentally brought to modern notice by a
fisherman, stood on a strip of land 9
miles long and 3 miles wide, and the
remains of beautiful buildings, columns
and statues, with the inscriptions, po-
ttery, medals, coins, sepulchral lamps,
and other objects, prove that the inhabi-
tants were a prosperous and highly
civilized people. The relics indicate
the city was built by the Romans on
the site of a town founded by the
Phenicians. The ruins lie in consider-
able part beneath the placid waters of
the bay, but nothing left to tell the tale
of the catastrophe—possibly a mighty
sea-wave combined with a terrible
earthquake—by which a great populace
was swept both from existence and
from history.

Filices! Filices! Boiling Filices.
Symptoms—Moisture, intense itching
and stinging, most at night, worse by
scratching. If allowed to continue, tu-
mors form, which often bleed and ul-
cerate, become very sore. Swayne's
Ointment stops the itching and bleeding,
heals ulceration, and in most cases re-
moves the tumors. At druggists, or by
mail, for 50 cents. Dr. Swayne & son,
Philadelphia.

It is estimated that at least \$50,000,000
of the government's paper money, sup-
posed to be in circulation, has been lost
or destroyed.

AYER'S PILLS

Excel all others as a family medicine. They
are suited to every constitution, old and
young, and, being sugar-coated, are agree-
able to take. Purely vegetable, they leave
no ill effects, but strengthen and regulate
the stomach, liver, and bowels, and restore
every organ to its normal function. For use
either at home or abroad, on land or sea,
these Pills

Are the Best.

"Ayer's Pills have been used in my family
for over thirty years. We find them an ex-
cellent medicine in fevers, eruptive diseases,
and all bilious troubles, and seldom call a
physician. They are almost the only pill
used in our neighborhood."—Redmon C.
Comly, Bow Landing P. O., W. Feliciana
Parish, La.
"I have been in this country eight years,
and, during all this time, neither I nor any
member of my family have used any other
kind of medicine than Ayer's Pills, but these
we always keep at hand, and I should not
know how to get along without them."—
A. W. Soderberg, Lowell, Mass.
"I have used Ayer's Cathartic Pills as a

Family Medicine
for 35 years, and they have always given me
the utmost satisfaction."—James A. Thornton,
Bloomington, Ind.
"Two boxes of Ayer's Pills cured me of
severe headache, from which I was long a
sufferer."—Emma Keyes, Hubbardstown,
Mass.

Ayer's Pills,
PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.
Sold by all Dealers in Medicine.

WHAT

SCOTT'S EMULSION
CURES
CONSUMPTION
SCROFULA
BRONCHITIS
COUGHS
COLD
Wasting Diseases
Wonderful Flesh Producer.

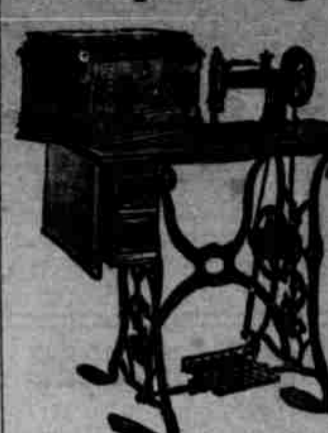
Many have gained one pound
per day by its use.
Scott's Emulsion is not a secret
remedy. It contains the stimulating
properties of the Hypophos-
phites and pure Norwegian Cod
Liver Oil, the potency of both
being largely increased. It is used
by Physicians all over the world.

PALATABLE AS MILK.
Sold by all Druggists.

OTT & BOWNE, Chemists, N.Y.

—Wheat \$1 a bushel, See adv.

Repairing.



THEY ALL WANT IT.
WANT WHAT? REPAIRING.
W. H. LITTLETON,
PRACTICAL MACHINIST & DEALER IN:
Needles, Shuttles, Rubbers, Bands, and
Fine Spool Oil.

Any part to any Machine furnished
on short notice.
He can be found on Main street at
the old bank building. He has some of
the finest sewing machines that has ever
been shown on this market. Call and
see him if you are thinking of buying a
new machine or want anything for your
old one.

Jonesboro, Tenn.
3-4-5m



A Happy Orphan. XII.
KESTON CO., RT., Oct. 9, 90.
In our orphan asylum here there is a 15-
year-old child that had been suffering for years
from nervousness to such an extent that she
often in the night got up, and with fear de-
clined on every feature and in a delicious con-
dition, would seek protection among the older
people from an imaginary pursuer, and could
only with great difficulty be again put to bed.
Last year Rev. B. H. King, while on a visit here,
 happened to observe the child, and advised the
use of Pastor Koenig's Nerve Tonic, and kindly
furnished us several bottles of it. The first bot-
tle showed a marked improvement, and after
using the second bottle and up to the present
time the child is a happy and contented being.
All those suffering from nervousness should
seek refuge in Pastor Koenig's Nerve Tonic.
REV. B. H. KING, JR., St. John's Asylum.

FREE Valuable Book on Nervous
Diseases sent free to any address,
and poor patients can also obtain
this medicine free of charge.
This remedy has been prepared by the Reverend
Pastor Koenig, of Port Wayne, Ind., since 1876,
and has received unflinching praise by the
Koenig MED. CO., Chicago, Ill.

Sold by Druggists at \$1 per Bottle. 6 for \$5.
Large size, \$1.75. 6 Bottles for \$9.

EYES TESTED FREE



AT E. F. WINEGARS & CO'S

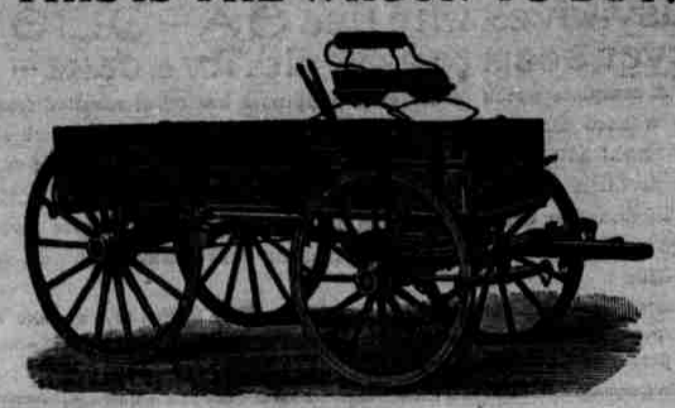
WENDELL RUOF, MANUFACTURERS AGENT FOR Engines, Boilers, Pumps and Heaters. Mechanical Engineer.

Estimates furnished and contracts taken for delivery and erection of complete
steam plants.

ENGINES INDICATED and BOILERS TESTED.

96 MABRY STREET,
KNOXVILLE, - TENNESSEE.

THIS IS THE WAGON TO BUY.



Honest construction and lightness of draft. We take 10 carloads
per annum and can make you the prices.

Seaver & Summers.

Wholesale and Retail. Hardware, Wagons, Harness, Saddles, Paints
Sash, Grass Seeds, etc. etc.

Johnson City, Tenn.

A ONE DOLLAR! WEEKLY!

Buys a Good Gold Watch by Our Club System

Our 14 karat patent stiffened Gold cases are
warranted for 20 years. Well made and light
movements—reliable and well known, stem
wind and set, hunting and open face, ladies'
and gentes' size. Equal to any \$75 watch. We
sell one of these watches for \$25 cash, and
send to any address by registered mail, or by
express C. O. D., with privilege of examination.
Our agent in Durham, N. C., writes: "Our
Jewelry store have confessed they don't know
how you can furnish such work for the
money."
One good reliable AGENT WANTED IN
each place. Write for particulars.
EMPIRE WATCH CO.,
48 & 50 Maiden Lane, N. Y.
U. S. 18-177.

WRITE TO
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO
No. 10 Spruce Street,
NEW YORK.

FROM HOUSE CONTRACTS TO FINE JOINER WORK

FROM HOUSE CONTRACTS TO FINE JOINER WORK

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